

## Chapter

## 5

## Test B

Solve the system of linear equations using any method.

1.  $x - 5y = -30$

2.  $x + 2y = -3$

3.  $-5x - 4y = -15$

$3x + 5y = 10$

$-5x + 2y = 51$

$10x + 8y = 30$

$4x = -20$

$x = -5$

$19x - 8y = -30$

4.  $y = (-2x + 3)$

5.  $y = (-5x + 6)$

6.  $x = -y - 1$

$-4x + 2y = 8$

$2x + y = 6$

$-5x + 2y = -65$

$2x - 5x + 6 = 6$

$-3x = 0$

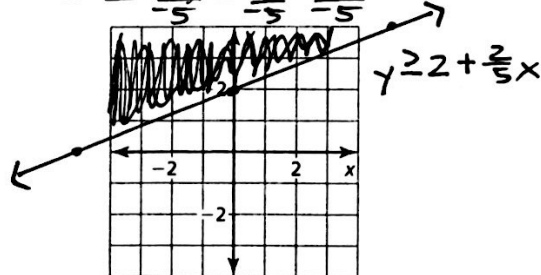
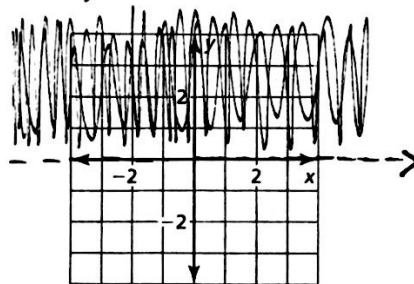
$x = 0$

Graph the inequality in a coordinate plane.

7.  $y > 0$

8.  $-5y \leq -10 - 2x$

$y \geq 2 + \frac{2}{5}x$



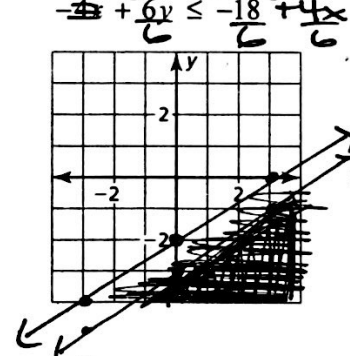
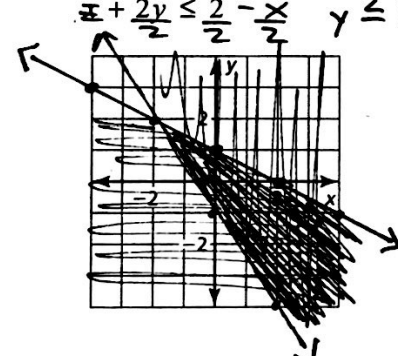
Graph the system of linear inequalities.

9.  $x + 2y \geq -2$

10.  $-3y \geq 6 - 2x$

$x + 2y \leq 2$

$-3y \leq -18 + 4x$

11. Write an expression that you can substitute for  $x$  in the top equation of the system below to solve the system by substitution.

$5x - 2y = 8$

$x - y = 1$

$+y +y$

$x = 1 + y$

Solve for bottom "x"

12. You have \$8.80 in pennies and nickels. You have twice as many nickels as pennies. Write a system of linear equations that models the situation. How many of each type of coin do you have?

80 pennies

160 nickels

pennies =  $x$ nickels =  $y$ 

$0.01x + 0.05y = 8.80$

$(2x) = y$

$0.01x + 0.05(2x) = 8.80$

$0.01x + 0.1x = 8.80$

$0.11x = 8.80$

$0.11x = 8.80$

$2x = y$

$2(80) = y$

$160 = y$

SOLVE FOR Y AND LOOK AT SLOPES

Compare the slopes and y-intercepts of the graphs of the equations in the linear system to determine whether the system has one solution, no solution, or infinitely many solutions. Explain.

13.  $x = -3y + 28$

14.  $2x + 3y = 11$

15.  $x + 2y = 3$

$x + 4y = 36$

$-4x - 6y = -22$

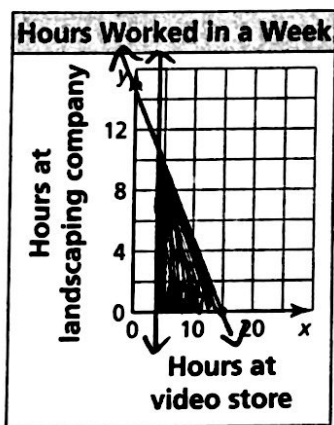
$-2x - 4y = -20$

$y = -\frac{1}{3}x + \frac{28}{3}; y = -\frac{1}{4}x + 9$

16. You make \$5 an hour in tips working at a video store and \$7 an hour in tips working at a landscaping company. You must work at least 4 hours per week at the video store, and the total number of hours you work at both jobs in a week cannot be greater than 15.

a. Write a system of linear inequalities to model the number of hours that you could work at each location in a week. nothing about money

b. Graph the system of linear inequalities.  $x \geq 4$



$x + y \leq 15$   
 $y \leq -x + 15$

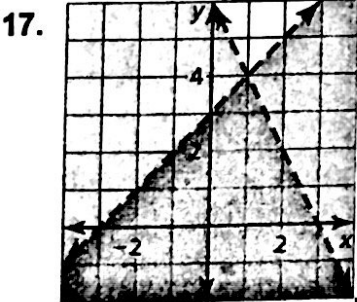
video =  $x$   
landscaping =  $y$

c. Write an equation that models the total tips you receive from the two jobs.

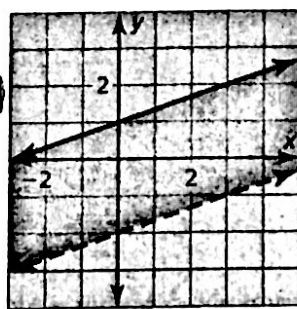
$P = \text{Profit}$

d. Identify and interpret a solution of the system.

Write a system of linear inequalities represented by the graph.



shaded below  
< for dashed line



shaded below  
≤ for solid line

shaded below  
< for dashed line

shaded above  
> for dashed line

Solve the equation by graphing. Check your solutions.

19.  $2x - 3 = x + 2$

20.  $|x - 1| = |2x - 5|$

21.  $|-x| = |2x - 3|$

Answers

13. one solution  
diff slopes  
diff y-int

14. infinitely many  
slope =  $-\frac{2}{3}$   
y-int =  $\frac{11}{3}$

15. no solution  
slopes =  $-\frac{1}{2}$   
y-ints are diff

16. a.  $x \geq 4$   
 $x + y \leq 15$

b. See left.

c.  $P = 5x + 7y$

d. may vary  
(10, 2)

10 hrs @ video  
2 hrs @ landscape

17.  $y < x + 3$   
 $y < -2x + 6$

18.  $y \leq \frac{1}{3}x + 1$   
 $y > \frac{1}{3}x - 2$

19. **BONUS**  
20. **BONUS**  
21. **BONUS**