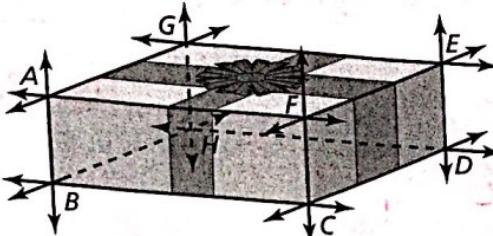


Chapter

3

Identify an example on the box of the description.

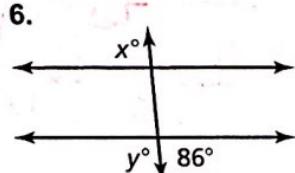
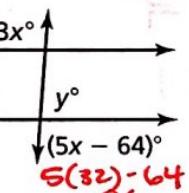
1. a pair of skew lines
2. a pair of perpendicular lines
3. a pair of parallel lines
4. a pair of intersecting planes and where they intersect



Answers

1. GH and FE
2. AB and BC
3. AB and FC
4. GAB and HBC @ HB
5. $x = 32$ ALT EXT
 $y = 84$ SUPP LS
6. $x = 86$ ALT EXT
 $y = 94$ SUPP LS
7. $x = 21$ CORRES.
 $y = 29.5$ VERT LS
8. $x = 6$
9. $x = 7$
10. $x = 15$
11. $p \parallel q$
ALT INT
CONVERSE
12. $\ell \parallel m$,
CONS. INT
CONVERSE
13. OPPOSITE RECIPROCAL
14. SAME
15. \perp SEGMENT
(90°)

$$\begin{aligned}x &= 5x - 64 \\x &= -64 \\x &= 32 \\96 + y &= 180 \\y &= 84\end{aligned}$$



$$\begin{aligned}3x - 4 &= 59 \\3x &= 63 \\x &= 21 \\(3x - 4)^\circ &= 59^\circ \\59 &= 2y \\2y &= 59 \\y &= 29.5\end{aligned}$$

Find the value of x that makes $m \parallel n$. $12x - 4 = 10x + 10$

$$\begin{aligned}8. &\text{Diagram showing } l \text{ and } m \text{ intersected by a transversal line. Angles } (16x - 6)^\circ \text{ and } 120^\circ \text{ are marked.} \\&16x - 6 = 90 \\&16x = 96 \text{ CORRES.}\end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}9. &\text{Diagram showing } m \text{ and } n \text{ intersected by a transversal line. Angles } (12x - 4)^\circ \text{ and } (10x + 10)^\circ \text{ are marked.} \\&12x - 4 = 10x + 10 \\&2x = 14 \\&x = 7 \text{ CORRESP.}\end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}10. &\text{Diagram showing } l \text{ and } m \text{ intersected by a transversal line. Angles } 7x^\circ \text{ and } (5x + 30)^\circ \text{ are marked.} \\&7x = 5x + 30 \\&2x = 30 \\&x = 15\end{aligned}$$

Determine which lines, if any, must be parallel. Explain your reasoning.

$$11. \quad \begin{array}{c}l \\ \diagdown \square \\ m \quad n \\ \diagup \square \\ p \quad q\end{array}$$

ALT INT CONVERSE.

$$12. \quad \begin{array}{c}l \\ \diagup 60^\circ \\ m \\ \diagdown 120^\circ \\ n \\ \diagup \square \\ p\end{array}$$

$$60 + 120 = 180$$

Complete the sentence.

13. The slopes of perpendicular lines are _____.

14. Parallel lines have the _____ slope.

15. The shortest distance from any point to a line is a _____.

Chapter

3

Write the equation of the line passing through the given point that is parallel to the given line.

$$16. y = \frac{2}{3}x - 2; (-3, 4)$$

$$17. \cancel{-2x + 7y = 14}; (-7, -3) \\ \cancel{y} = \frac{2}{3}x + 2 \\ y = \frac{2}{3}x + 2$$

$$18. 3x - 4y = 16; (8, -5) \\ \cancel{-4y} = \cancel{-3x + 16} \\ y = \frac{3}{4}x - 4$$

$$19. \cancel{-4x + y = 7}; (2, 4) \\ \cancel{-4x} \\ y = -4x + 7$$

Write the equation of the line passing through the given point that is perpendicular to the given line. opposite reciprocal

$$20. y = \frac{2}{3}x - 2; (-2, 4)$$

$$21. \cancel{-2x + 7y = 14}; (-3, -7) \\ \cancel{+2x} \\ \cancel{7y} = 14 + 2x \\ y = -\frac{2}{7}x - 2$$

$$22. 3x - 8y = 16; (-3, 1) \\ \cancel{-8y} = \cancel{-3x + 16}$$

$$23. \cancel{-4x + y = 7}; (4, 2) \\ \cancel{-4x} \\ y = -4x + 7$$

Determine which lines, if any, are parallel or perpendicular.

$$24. \text{Line } a: y = 5x - 6 \quad m = 5$$

$$\text{Line } b: x + 5y = 5 \\ \cancel{x} \quad \cancel{5y} = \cancel{5} + \frac{x}{5} \\ m = -\frac{1}{5}$$

$$25. \text{Line } a: 2x + y = 10 - 2x \quad m = -2$$

$$\text{Line } b: -6x - \frac{3y}{3} = \frac{3}{3} + \frac{6x}{3} \\ y = -1 - 2x \quad m = -2$$

$$\text{Line } c: -\frac{2y}{2} = \frac{8}{2} - \frac{x}{2} \\ m = \frac{1}{2}$$

Answers

$$16. y = \frac{2}{3}x + 6$$

$$17. y = \frac{2}{7}x - 1$$

$$18. y = \frac{3}{4}x - 11$$

$$19. y = -4x + 12$$

$$20. y = -\frac{3}{2}x + 1$$

$$21. y = -\frac{7}{2}x - \frac{35}{2}$$

$$22. y = -\frac{8}{3}x - 7$$

$$23. y = \frac{1}{4}x + 1$$

24. perpend.

25. all b

b ⊥ c

a ⊥ c

$$(16) y - 4 = \frac{2}{3}(x + 3) \\ y - 4 = \frac{2}{3}x + 2 \\ \cancel{y} + \cancel{4} \\ y = \frac{2}{3}x + 6$$

$$(17) (-7, -3)m = \frac{2}{7} \\ y + 3 = \frac{2}{7}(x + 7) \\ y + 3 = \frac{2}{7}x + 2 \\ \cancel{y} - \cancel{3} \\ y = \frac{2}{7}x - 1$$

$$(18) (8, -5)m = \frac{3}{4} \\ y + 5 = \frac{3}{4}(x - 8) \\ y + 5 = \frac{3}{4}x - 6$$

$$36 \quad \text{Geometry Assessment Book} \quad y = \frac{3}{4}x - 11$$

$$(19) (2, 4)m = -4 \\ y - 4 = -4(x - 2) \\ \cancel{y} + \cancel{4} \\ y = -4x + 12$$

$$(20) m = -\frac{3}{2} (-2, 4) \\ y - 4 = -\frac{3}{2}(x + 2) \\ y - 4 = -\frac{3}{2}x - 3 \\ \cancel{y} + \cancel{4} \\ y = -\frac{3}{2}x + 1$$

$$(21) m = -\frac{1}{2} (-3, -7)$$

$$y + 7 = -\frac{1}{2}(x + 3) \\ y + 7 = -\frac{1}{2}x - \frac{21}{2} \\ \cancel{y} - \cancel{7} \\ y = -\frac{1}{2}x - \frac{35}{2}$$

$$(22) y = -\frac{1}{3}x - 3 \\ \cancel{y} + \cancel{1} \\ y = -\frac{1}{3}x - 4 \\ \text{Line } a: y = -\frac{1}{3}x - 3 \\ \text{Line } b: y = -\frac{1}{3}x - 4 \\ \text{Line } c: y = -\frac{1}{3}x - 8$$

$$(23) m = \frac{4}{3} (4, 2) \\ y - 2 = \frac{4}{3}(x - 4) \\ \cancel{y} + \cancel{2} \\ y = \frac{4}{3}x - \frac{14}{3}$$